



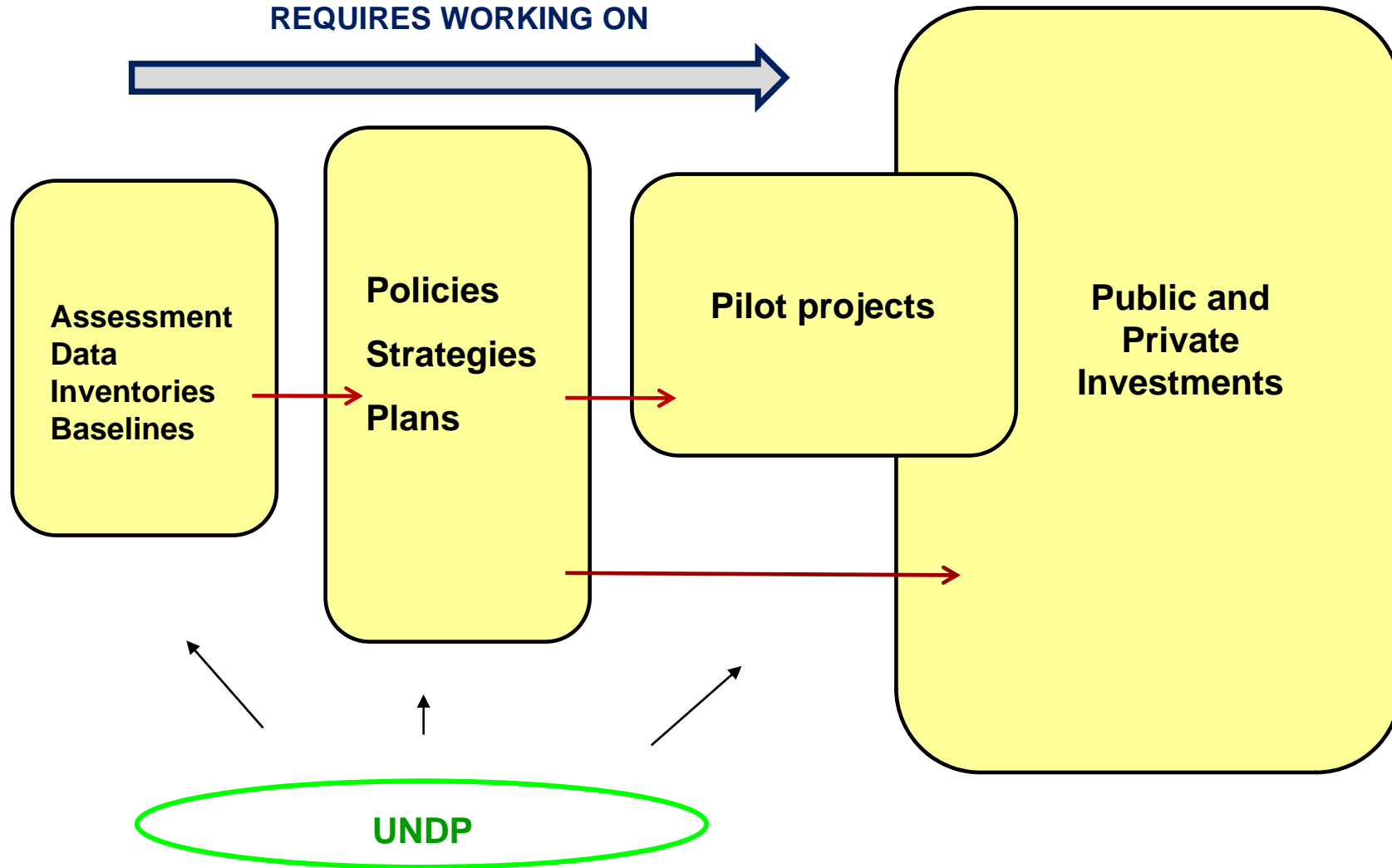
Policies and Economics for Low Carbon Society Pathways

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A Big Vision – LCS in Developing Countries

REQUIRES WORKING ON



UNDP perspective and role

- Support implementation of UNFCCC agreements
- Low Carbon Growth + Climate Resilient Development
- Regional, National and Sub-National Level

- Access, combine and absorb new sources of environmental finance
- Capacity Development – individual, institutional, systemic level
- Policy dialogue and advocacy

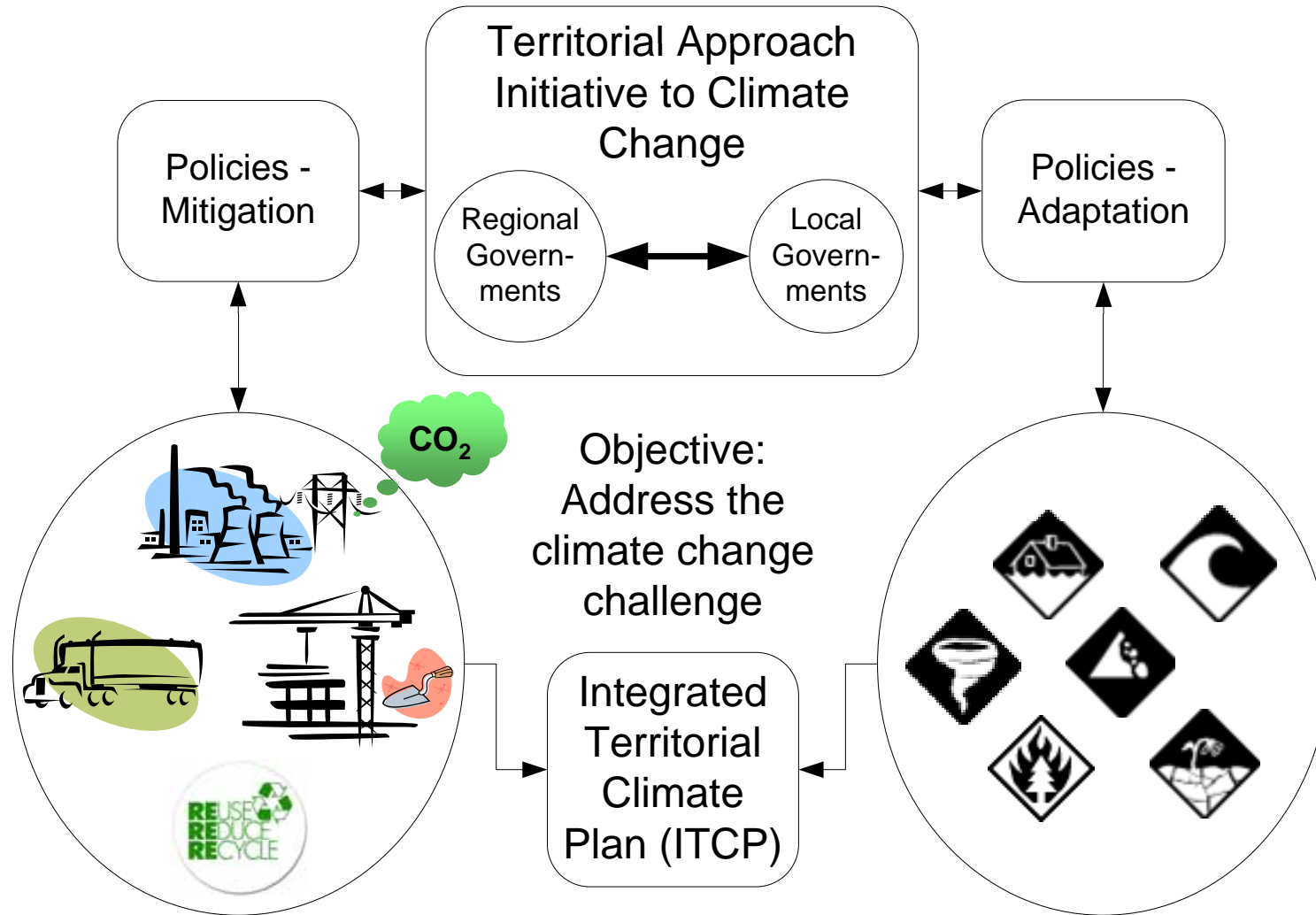
Financing: Access, combine, absorb new sources of environmental finance

	International Schemes	National and Sub-National Schemes
Public Funds	Official Development Assistance (Bilateral/ Multilateral Funds) Decentralised Cooperation (regional, municipal, etc.)	Export Credits Rebates & Subsidies Tax credits & Tax Free Bonds Low interest loans
Private Funds	Non-Governmental Organisations Global Philanthropic Foundations Corporate Social Responsibility (MNCs)	National Philanthropic Foundations Corporate Social Responsibility (National corporations)
Market-based mechanisms	Carbon Finance (CDM, JI, voluntary) Green equity funds Tradable Renewable Energy Certificates	Tradable Renewable Energy Certificates Green equity funds
Innovative instruments	Green Investment Schemes (recycling of proceeds from the sale of AAUs, etc.)	Green investment schemes (levy on CDM proceeds, carbon taxes on domestic travel, etc.)

Pilot Projects: Mitigation and Adaptation

- 71 climate mitigation ***market transformation*** projects in Asia/Pacific
 - USD 730 million (200m from GEF)
 - Energy efficiency in commercial buildings, industries, appliances
 - On-grid and off-grid power applications of renewable energy (wind, solar, micro-hydro, biomass)
- 24 climate adaptation (***increase resilience***) projects in Asia/Pacific
 - USD 90 million (USD 34m from LDCF and SCCF)
 - coastal zone management
 - freshwater resources
 - health
 - agriculture and forestry
 - disaster management

UNDP's Territorial Approach



Summary

To enable a rapid scaling up of climate change management efforts, capacity of countries and local authorities needs to be developed to:

(i) assess and quantify GHG sources and sinks + vulnerabilities

(ii) negotiate, prepare, implement low carbon development policies, strategies, plans

(iii) access, combine and absorb new sources of environmental finance to implement these strategies

(iv) monitor, codify experience and report on their implementation