

# Governance for Sustainable Development

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## なぜガバナンスの改革が必要か Reforming governance, what's for?

- ガバナンスの改革はなぜ必要か Reforming governance, what's for?
  - 各国におけるよりよい環境の保護とすべての人の生活水準の向上 Better protection of environment and enhancement of living standard for all in each country
  - 多数国間環境条約 (MEAs) がその目的を達成するために何が障害となっており、その対処にグローバルガバナンスのいかなる改善が必要か Identify challenges for MEAs to achieve their objective and, for tackling these, what improvements in governance are necessary.

# アジア地域にとっての重要性

## Importance for Asia-Pacific region

- 1990年代後半の“MEAsの拡散/渋滞”問題 “Proliferation/ congestion of MEAs” has become the problem since 1990's.
- しかし、この現象はアジア、特に北東アジアでは「MEAsの不足・空白」 Vacuum of MEAs in some subregions, in particular north east asia
- 欧州は、アジアと比べて、制度的により集権的なルールベースのシステムが存在 Institutionalized more centralized and rule-based system in Europe and less in Asia
  - EUについては最終的に欧州裁判所が調整を担う For 27 member states of the EU, EU Treaties and secondary legislations have supremacy on their legislations. In case of any conflict, the European Court of Justice decides.
- MEAsの調整の問題はアジア地域にはより重要で切実な問題 Coordination at the global level could be more important and urgent for Asia.

## MEAs間の相互連関(1)

### Interlinkage between MEAs(1)

- 問題を通じた相互連関 Interlinkage through the environmental issue
  - 気候変動枠組条約・京都議定書と生物多様性条約: 気候変動、森林、生物多様性は相互に依存 UNFCCC and Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD): Climate, forest, land and biodiversity are all interdependent
  - バーゼル条約とPOPs条約 Basel Convention and Stockholm Convention on POPs

## MEAs間の相互連関(2) Interlinkage between MEAs(2)

- 相互連関を踏まえた相乗効果を高められればより効率的、実効的な実施が可能 More efficient and effective implementation would be possible with synergies

	UNFCCC	CBD	UNCCD (desertification)
行動計画 Action Plan	○	○	○
調査・教育 Research & Education	○	○	○
情報交換 Clearing-House		○	○
報告 Report	○	○	

## MEAs間の相互連関(3) Interlinkage between MEAs(3)

- MEAs策定段階での調整 Coordination at the law making phase
  - 交渉する国家による調整 through the negotiating States
  - 交渉の事務局を務めるUNEPによるインプット Useful input from the UNEP as secretariat of negotiation process, but on an ad hoc basis.

## MEAs間の相互連関(4) Interlinkage between MEAs(4)

- **MEAs実施段階での調整(1) Coordination at the implementation phase(1)**
  - 交渉する国家による調整 through the negotiating States
  - **制度的調整 Institutional coordination**
    - 化学物質3条約: 同時にCOPを開催。合同で議論、同旨のCOP決定採択 3 chemical related conventions: hold their COPs at the same timing and adopt the same decisions
    - 報告の統合や地域センター・ネットワークの統合の可能性 Integrated reporting/ coordinated regional centers and networks
  - **行政的調整 Administrative coordination**
    - 事務局間の調整 Coordination among the secretariats
    - リオ3条約のJoint Liason Group JLG of 3 Rio Conventions

## MEAs間の相互連関(5) Interlinkage between MEAs(5)

- **MEAs実施段階での調整(2) Coordination at the implementation phase(2)**
  - **MEAs実施プロジェクトにおける調整**
    - プロジェクト実施機関(ex. UNEP, UNDP...)による調整 Coordination through project implementing agencies
  - 調整はアドホック。特にUNEPによる調整の試み先行 Coordination on an ad hoc basis. UNEP has already been at work.
  - **より体系的な調整の必要性とUNEPの役割強化 More enhanced and systematic coordination is necessary and role of the UNEP is further strengthened.**

## 他分野の条約との相互連関(1)

### Interlinkage with treaties of other area

- **他の分野の条約との相互連関** Interlinkage with treaties of other area 例えば for instances
  - 国際海事機構の下での条約 With treaties under the auspice of the IMO
  - WTO協定や自由貿易協定 with the WTO Agreements and FTAs
- 調整はより難しい Coordination could be more difficult.

## 他分野の条約との相互連関(2)

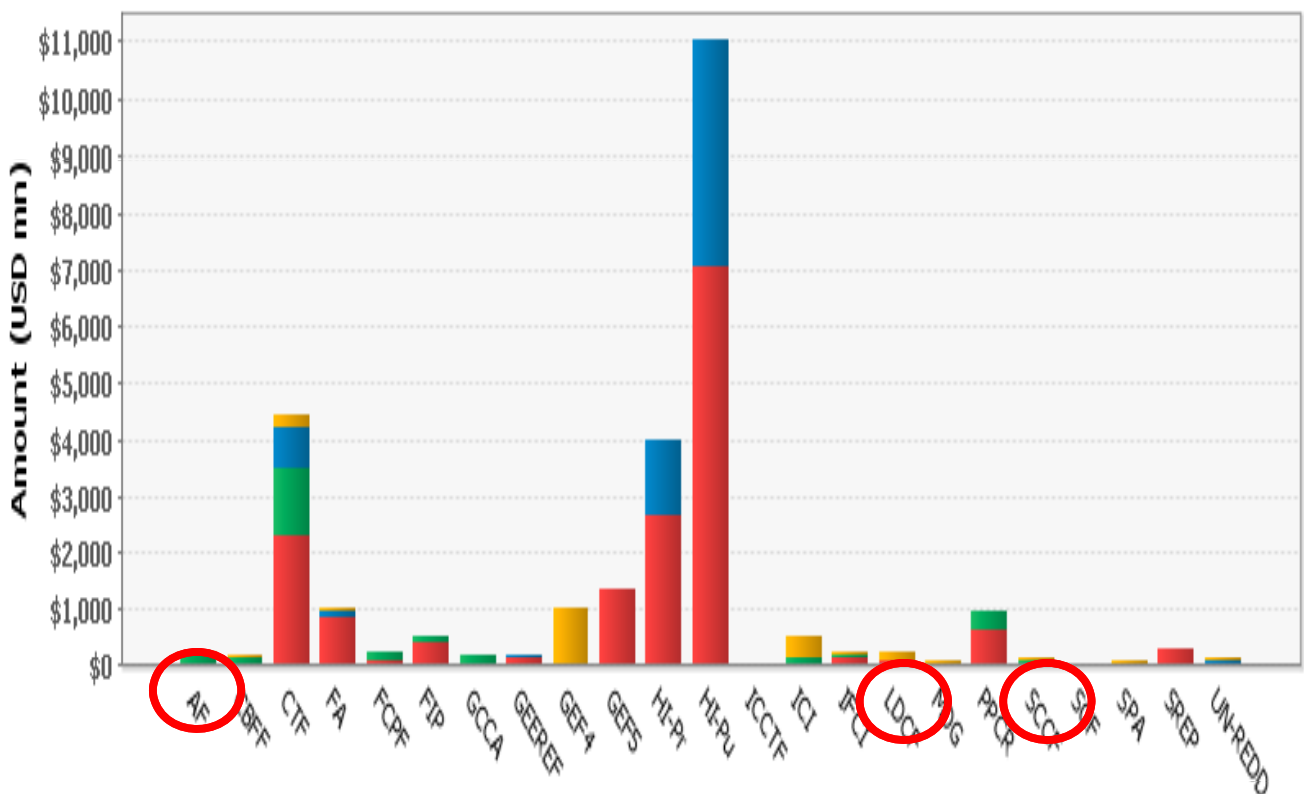
### Interlinkage with treaties of other area

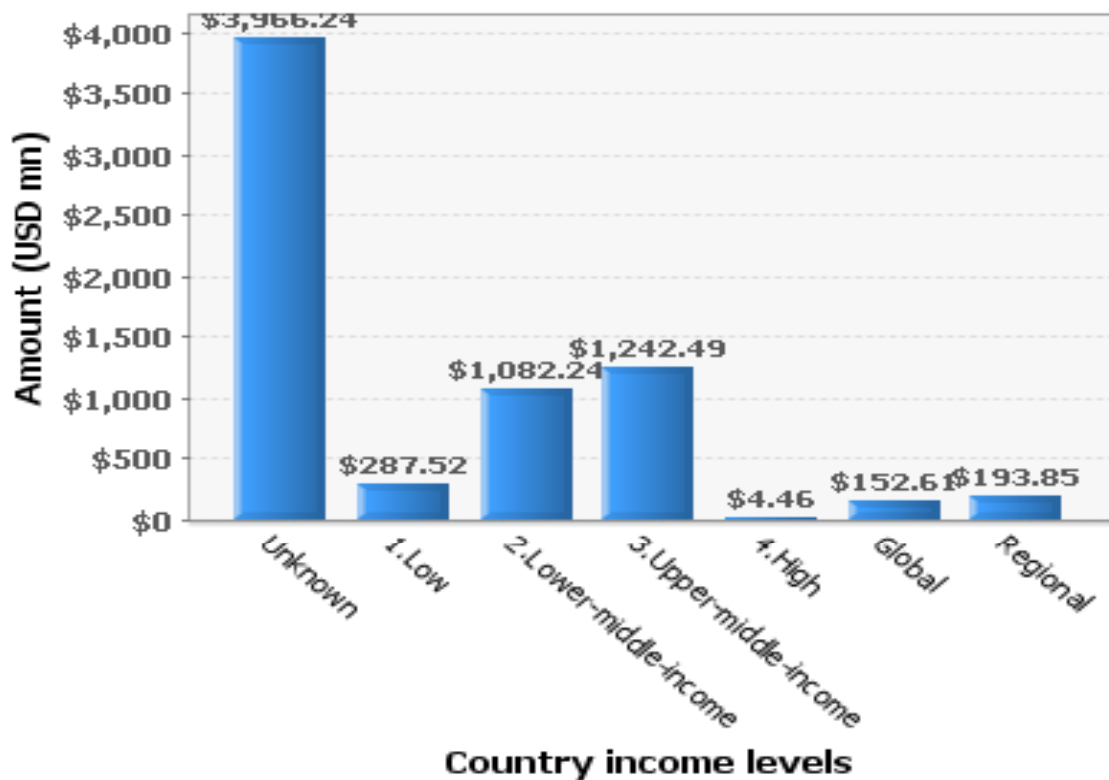
- 現在は、問題が生じると、それぞれの条約の最高意思決定機関が政治的に判断するか、紛争解決機関による判断して調整 Actually, coordination is being made on an ad hoc basis either/both by the Assembly or/and COP or in their dispute settlement bodies.
- **より高次の、体系的な調整メカニズム**は可能か？どこがそれを担うのか。UNEPか？Is **more higher level of and more systematic coordination mechanism** in the UN possible? By the UNEP?

# 資金供与機関の改革

## Reforming financial institutions

- 途上国の環境対策支援の資金フローの細分化  
Fragmented financial flow to developing countries for SD and environment.
- 気候変動関連の資金の現状 Climate funds updates:
  - World Bank: Clean Technology Fund, Forest Carbon Partnership Facility, Forest Investment Program, Pilot Program for Climate Resilience, Scaling-up Renewable Energy Program for Low Income Countries, Strategic Climate Fund
  - GEF: GEF Trust Fund, Strategic Priority on Adaptation
  - UNDP: UN-REDD Program, MDG Achievement Fund and others
- 透明性、集中化の向上や調整の必要性。いかに？ More transparency, mainstreaming and coordination are needed but how?





出所 : Climate Funds Update HP

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- 相乗効果を高めるためにさらなる統合と調整が必要 **More integration and coordination** is necessary to enhance synergies.
- 特にアジアにとっての重要性 **Special importance for Asia**
- 強力な調整機関の設置が短期的には仮に難しくとも、一定のとりくみはなお可能 While it might be difficult to have a single and strong coordinating organization/ organ for a short term period, some progress could be still possible.
  - より明確な調整の役割と権限が特定の機関に委ねられるべき Clearer coordination mandate(s) should be assigned to specific organization (s), possibly to the UNEP.
  - 各MEAs、国際機構・機関における環境上の考慮、特にMEAsの要請統合の現状と課題(今後の可能性)の定期的検討プロセス **Some process for reviewing regularly each MEA and international organization/body policy and activities:** how much environmental consideration, especially requirements of MEAs, are (to be) integrated.