

How to Design the Paris Rulebook to Foster Real Actions beyond Transparency

—Creating a Workable Paris Framework

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Driving Transformative Actions through Integrated and Innovative Approaches



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IGES

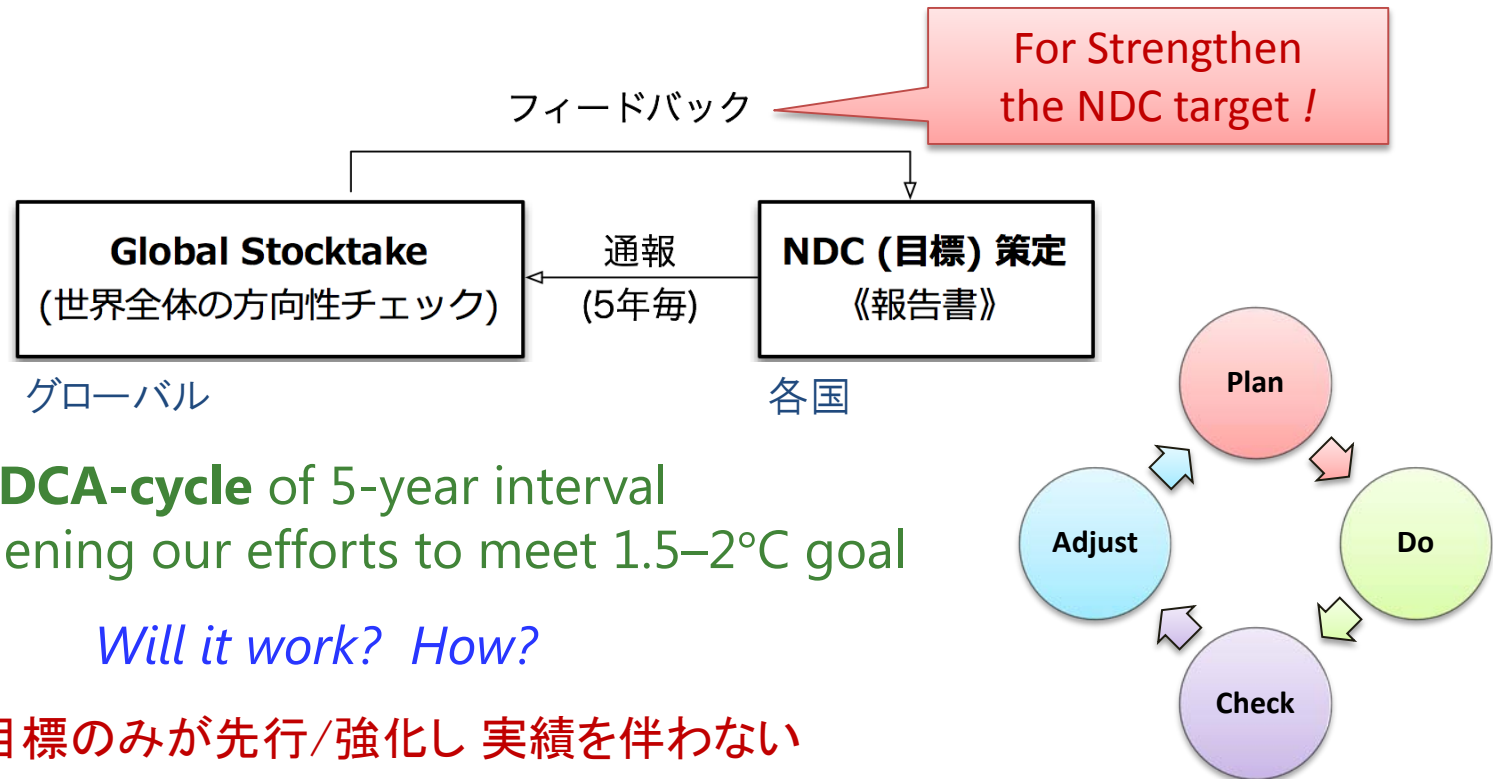
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Big Challenges of the Paris Agreement

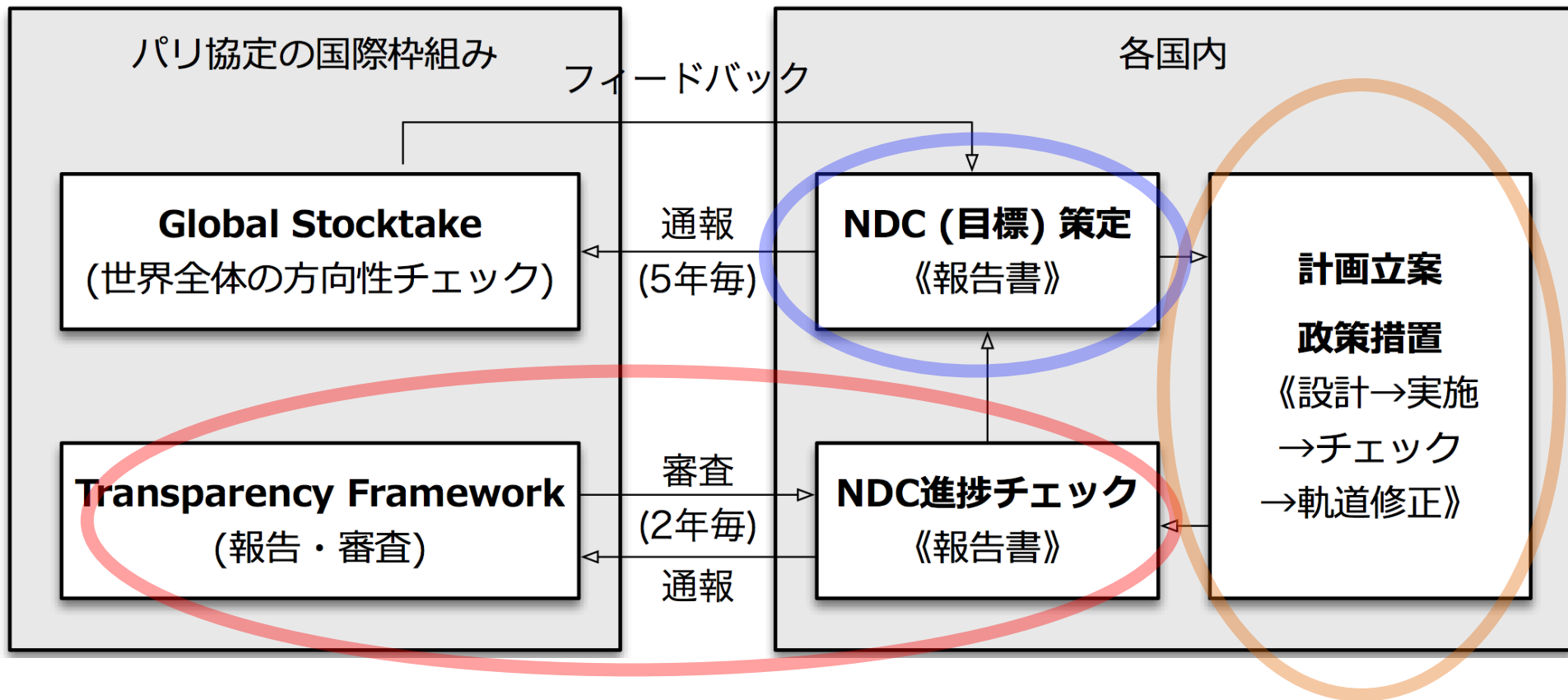
- **All** countries targeted
- **Periodic check/adjust process** installed
- **MRV** experiences accumulated
- **INDC** (192 countries); **NC** (24 years)
- Inter-ministerial arrangement



- Temp. Goal Setting **but** Extremely tough
- **Voluntary** target setting w/o penalty
- NDC = *Ambition* (?)



Essence of the operation of the PA framework



Is "transparency" good enough to foster the performance of domestic actions?

Instruments we have is “National Reporting System” + Review

NDC Guidance

← How to express the NDC w/ target?

Transparency Framework Guidelines

← How to track progress?



God is in the details...

Developing a report is an **good exercise** for the country
and for the person in charge, for...

- Understanding/recognizing/reconsidering the situation;
- Considering what to be done and how, in order to **improve performance**;

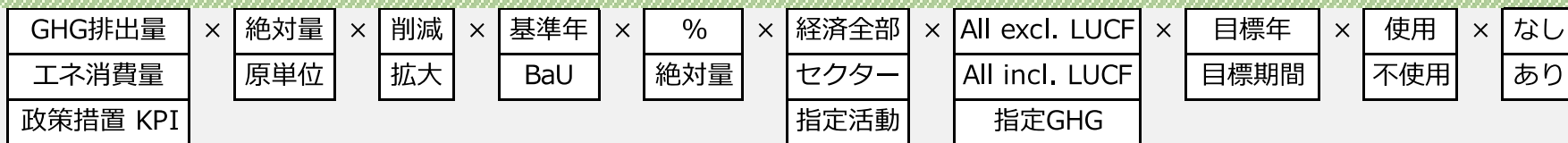
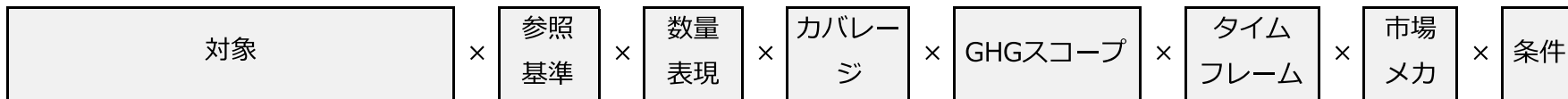
Not additional burden, but net benefit

GHG mitigation measure
has its primary objective

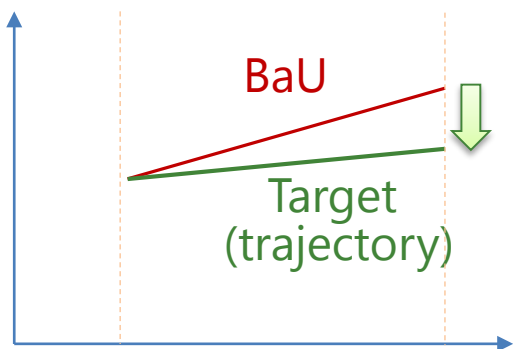


Specifying “reporting items” *concretely* which are useful for these purposes

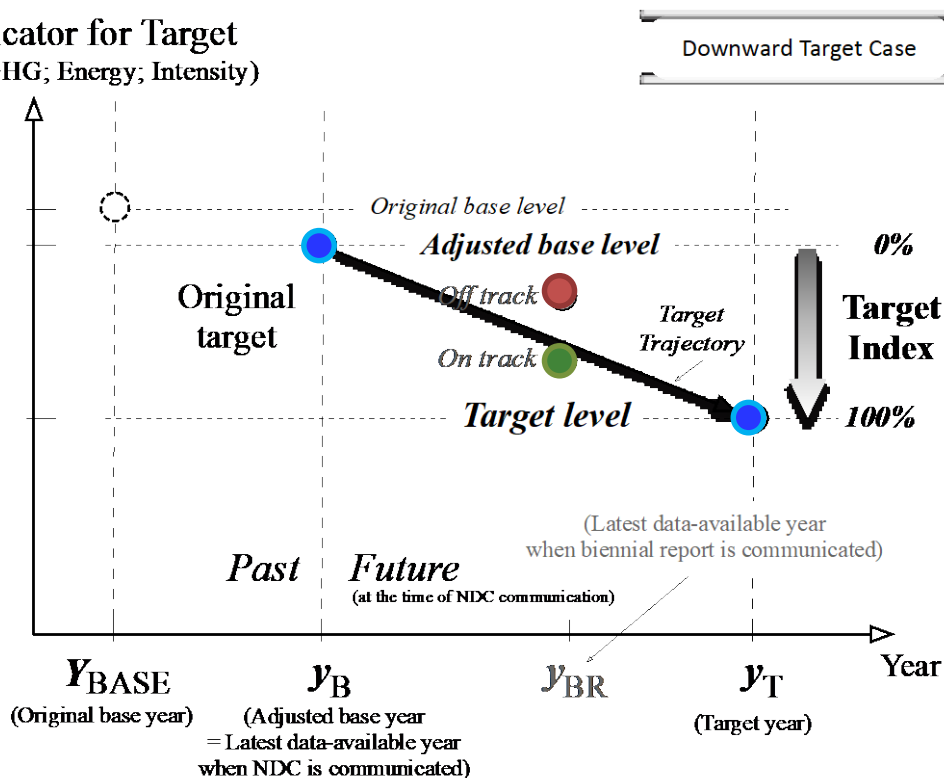
NDC and Its Progress Status Method



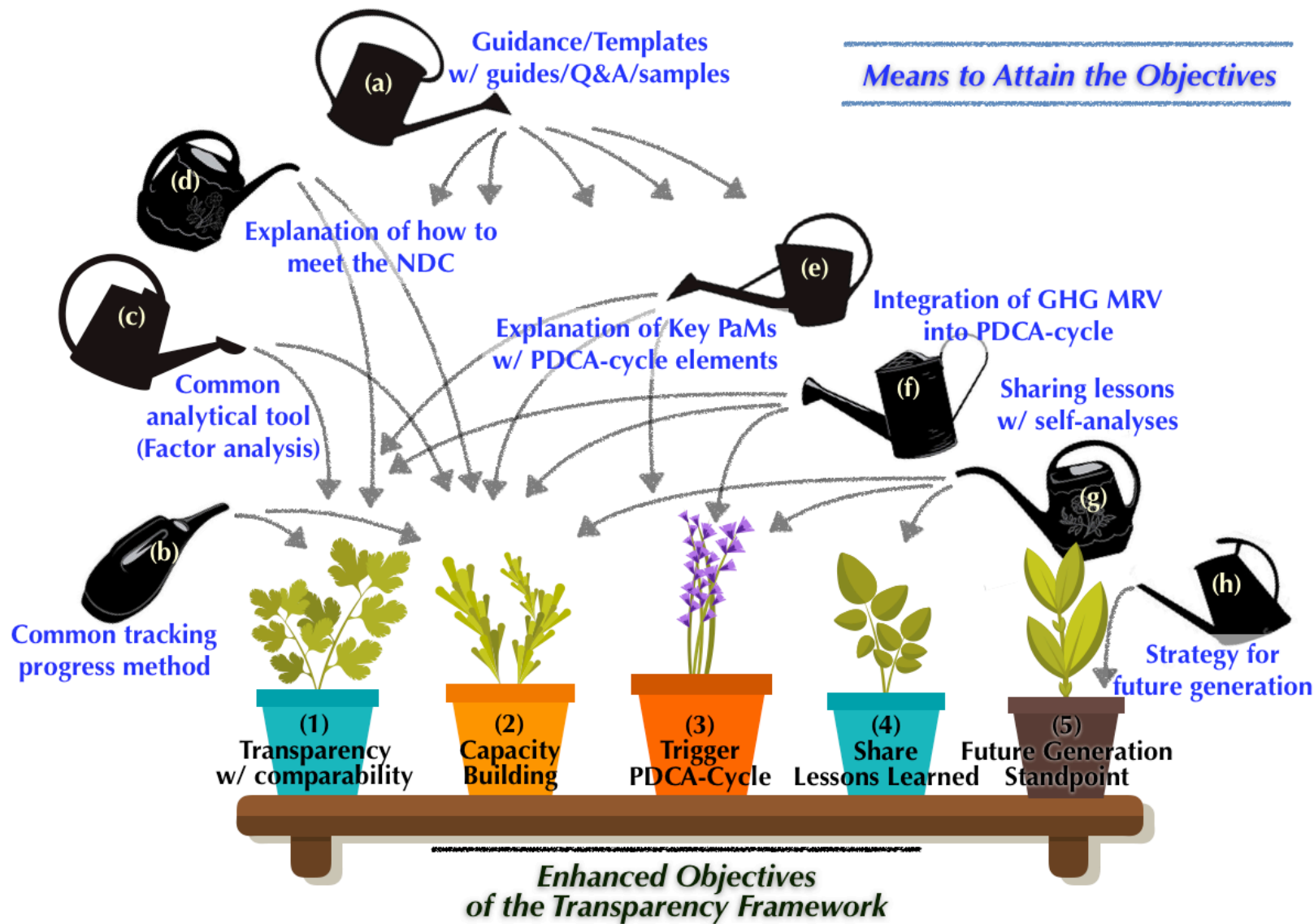
Well-defined target (elements)



Indicator for Target (e.g., GHG; Energy; Intensity)



5 Objectives and 8 Means



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for designing the future.*



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Designing the Rules of the Paris Agreement: Creating a Workable Framework beyond Transparency

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Flagship Report (JPN, ENG)

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