

# Operationalisation of the Paris Agreement – Proposals for the Paris Rulebook

## Proposal for the Global Stocktake (GST)

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Driving Transformative Actions through Integrated and Innovative Approaches



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# IGES

Institute for Global  
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## Context – where are we?

- ✓ Far from achieving the Paris temperature goals
  - Increasing damage and risk, and severe socio-economic impact by the climate change



Urgency to act more



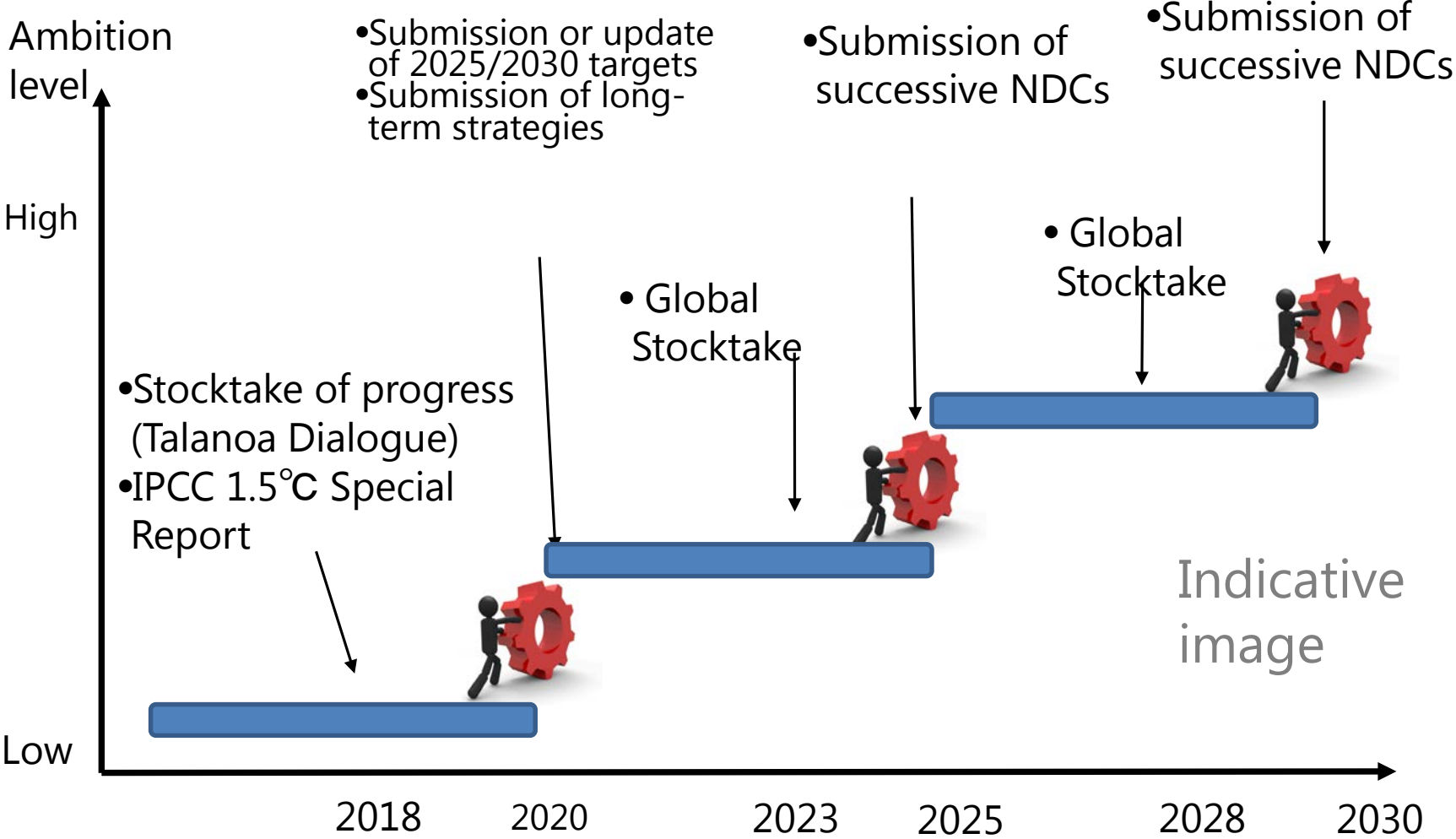
How can we **raise the ambition** in action and support,  
i.e., achieving the Paris goal?

= Utilise the **GST(Global Stocktake)**

## Paris Agreement : Article 14 Global Stocktake

- ✓ Periodic review of the implementation of the Paris Agreement from 2023 (every 5 years)
- ✓ Considering mitigation, adaptation, and means of implementation and support (in light of equity and best available science)
- ✓ Inform Parties in updating and enhancing in nationally determined manner their action and support

# Image of "Ratchet-up Process"



## Progress towards the Paris rulebook: APA item 6

- ✓ Key negotiation items for the GST
  - **Identification of the sources of input**
  - **Development of the modalities**
- ✓ Develop and review the building blocks as a basis for the draft text
  - ✂At the next meetings in APA1-6 and 1-7, there will be continued negotiations on the topics above
  - ✂APA1-6: A tool will be released by the APA Co-Chairs in August (streamlined building blocks and some draft texts?)

# Informal note

Individual elements (including options)

**II. Modalities**  
Overarching elements

[Guiding ...]

Elements (headings)

[Equity]

- Recall Articles 14 and 2  
*Options:*
  - and other relevant Articles of the Paris Agreement and paragraphs of decision 1/CP.21
  - , 4, 7, 8, 9, 10 and 13 of the Paris Agreement and decision 1/CP.21, paragraphs 41, 45, 99 to 101
  - , 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 13 of the Paris Agreement and decision 1/CP.21, paragraphs 41, 45, 99 – 101
  - and other relevant Articles of the Paris Agreement, including 4, 7, 9, 10, & 13 and decision 1/CP.21, paragraphs 33, 70, 99 – 101
- Also recall Articles 4, 7, 9, 10 and 13 of the Paris Agreement and decision 1/CP.21, paragraphs 99 – 101

- Recall relevant principles and characteristics and in the light of equity, sustainable development, efforts to eradicate poverty and the best available science

**III. Sources of input**  
[Guiding...]

*Options:*

- The C and c imak

- (similar to modalities)
- Inputs specified per workstreams and in relation to the achievement of its long-term goals, including options for enhancing climate action and international cooperation, with the identification of the constituted bodies, international organizations or the UNFCCC secretariat responsible for preparing these inputs

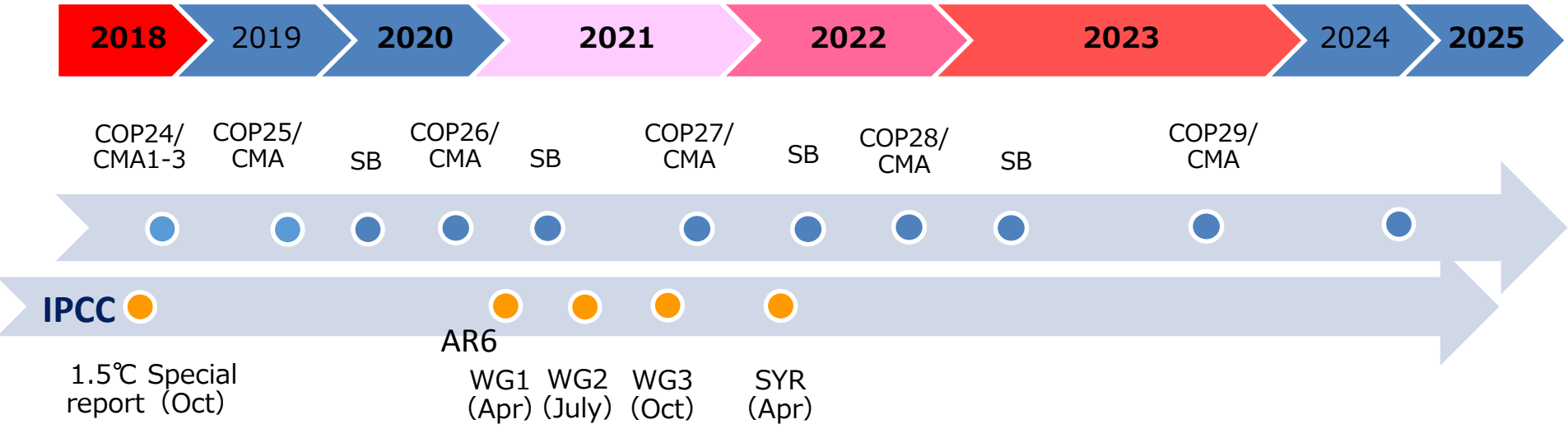
[Existing sources of inputs]

- Reconfirm 1/CP21, para 99
- Recall relevant provisions of PA on enhanced transparency framework, adaptation communication, ...

[non- exhaustive list]

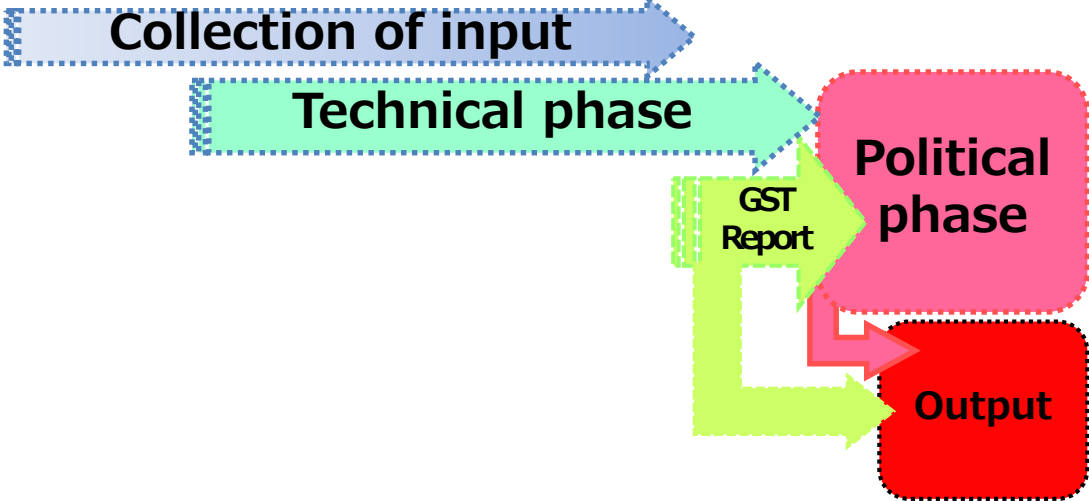
- Reconfirm that the sources of input of the GST include:
  - Information on:
    - the overall effect of the nationally determined contributions communicated by Parties (aggregation of GHG emissions from national biennial reports of the transparency framework (backward looking) and synthesis of NDCs (forward looking))
    - the state of adaptation efforts, support, experiences and priorities

# Image of the first GST in 2023



## GST

Rule book



Talanoa Dialogue

NDC

NDC

## How can we raise the ambition? (1/2)

### ✓ Limitation on the GST

No enforcement on the specific reduction target (e.g., x % of GHG) and support level (e.g., y USD of financial contribution) on any specific country

- To evaluate the *collective* progress and inform the result  
= Depends on the good-will of the individual country and the stakeholders (nationally determined nature)



Important to ensure the change in the attitude

From “we are doing enough” to “ we try more to contribute”



## How can we raise the ambition?: Proposal (2/2)

- ✓ Good compromise with the core principle and bring creativity –  
While respecting the nationally determined nature, still seek the possibility of relative enforcement = create incentive and send a clear signal
  1. Output – Sending a clear signal for actions
    - Consensus among the global political leaders on further action
    - Further reflection on the domestic policy
    - Clear message on what is needed
  2. Follow-up mechanism – to support and ensure actions
  3. Collaboration with the UNFCCC, and other global processes

## Expected impact from the GST implementation

- ✓ International level
  - Rising the momentum for further action (societal pressure for change)
  - Further expectation of additional support – finance, capacity building and technological transfer
- ✓ Domestic level – in response
  - Additional or change in regulations
  - New possibilities – new markets development, R&D on new technology etc.

**Thank you for your attention**

# Three Elements in “Ratchet-up Process”

