Collaborative Action for Climate Change by implementing the Paris Agreement

Director of Climate and Energy Area Yuji Mizuno, PhD
The Paris Agreement was adapted in 2015

- New and durable international framework for post-2020
- Participated by all countries
- Towards net zero emissions in the 2nd half of this century
The Paris Rulebook was adapted in 2018

- **One rule** for all countries with flexibility to developing countries that need it in the light of their capacities
- Covers mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology, etc
- Rule for using international carbon **markets** as one missing element
Main Elements of the Paris Rulebook

- **Raising ambition** (Towards net zero emissions)
  - Assess collective progress towards the long-term goal every 5 years (*Global Stocktake*) [Art.14]
  - Submit or update a target (NDC) every 5 years [Art.4]

- **How to assess?**
- **What to report?**
- **How to review?**
- **How to count?**
- **What mechanisms?**

- **Inform countries in updating and enhancing NDCs**
- **Report emissions and tracking progress towards targets biennially to be reviewed (Transparency)** [Art.13]
- **Using international Market Mechanisms** [Art.6]

- **Input**

- **How to assess?**
  - Assess collective progress towards the long-term goal every 5 years (*Global Stocktake*) [Art.14]
- **What to report?**
- **How to review?**
- **How to count?**
- **What mechanisms?**

- **What information to be submitted?**
  - Submit or update a target (NDC) every 5 years [Art.4]
Collaborative Actions by non-State actors (NSAs) in the Paris Rulebook

- Global Stocktake: every 5 years [Art.14]
- NDC: every 5 years [Art.4]
- Transparency reporting: biennially [Art.13]
- Market Mechanisms: [Art.6]

With the participation of NSAs. Inputs from NSAs.

- Report NSAs' engagement related to the implementation of NDCs.
- Review process open to NSAs.

- Impacts to the next NDC to be submitted or updated by Feb. 2020 (domestic process).
- NSAs' engagement related to the implementation of NDCs.
- Review process open to NSAs.

Participation and use by NSAs.
Expectation to COP25 in Santiago, Chile (personal views)

- “From negotiation to implementation”
  To show the role of the COP for implementation.

- “Blue COP”
  IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate (SROCC)

- “Progress on negotiations”
  Transparency, Common time frame (for NDCs), Loss and damage, Finance

- “Market Mechanism (Article 6)”
  Missing elements in the Paris Rulebook
As presented by Ms. Sandrine Dixson-Decléve, climate emergency calls for emergent and collaborate actions.

The Paris Agreement shall be implemented in line with the call.

**EMERGENT**: NSAs can and should make impacts to the next NDC to be submitted or updated by Feb. 2020.

**COLLABORATE**: NSAs can and should engage with each step of the PA cycle to raise ambition.

**COP25**: NSAs can and should play a main role at the “implementation COP”.
ご清聴ありがとうございました。

Thank you for your attention.

Director of Climate and Energy Area

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