

ISAP2019
Plenary Session 4

Collaborative Action for Climate Change by implementing the Paris Agreement

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ISAP2019

持続可能なアジア太平洋に関する国際フォーラム
International Forum for Sustainable Asia and the Pacific

The Paris Agreement was adapted in 2015

- New and **durable** international framework for post-2020
- Participated by **all countries**
- Towards **net zero emissions** in the 2nd half of this century

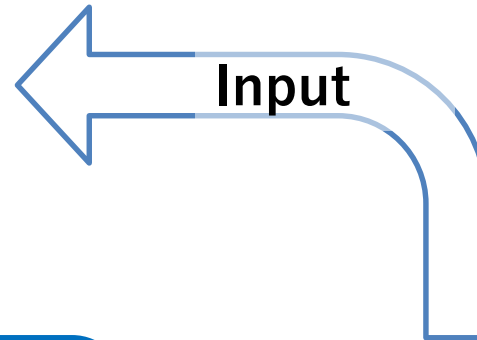
The Paris Rulebook was adapted in 2018

- **One rule** for all countries with flexibility to developing countries that need it in the light of their capacities
- Covers mitigation, adaptation, finance, technology, etc
- Rule for using international carbon **markets** as one **missing element**

Main Elements of the Paris Rulebook

How to assess?

Assess collective progress towards the long-term goal every 5 years (**Global Stocktake**) [Art.14]



What to report?
How to review?

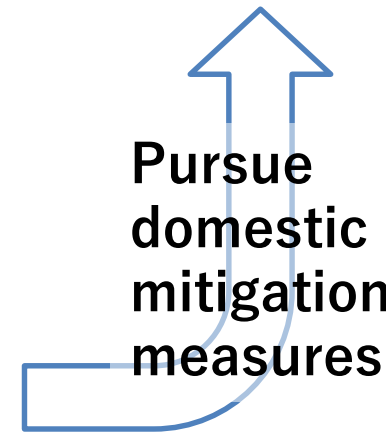
Report emissions and tracking progress towards targets biennially to be reviewed (**Transparency**) [Art.13]

Inform countries in updating and enhancing NDCs

**Raising ambition
(Towards net zero emissions)**

What information to be submitted?

Submit or update a target (**NDC**) every 5 years [Art.4]



How to count?
What mechanisms?

Using international **Market Mechanisms** [Art.6]

Collaborative Actions by non-State actors (NSAs) in the Paris Rulebook

With the participation of NSAs.
Inputs from NSAs.

Global Stocktake
every 5 years [Art.14]

*Commitments and
actions towards net
zero emissions*

- Impacts to the next NDC to be submitted or updated by Feb. 2020 (domestic process).
- NSAs engagement related to the implementation of NDCs.

NDC every 5 years [Art.4]

- Report NSAs engagement related to the implementation of NDCs.
- Review process open to NSAs

Transparency reporting
biennially [Art.13]

Participation and
use by NSAs.

Market Mechanisms
[Art.6]

Expectation to COP25 in Santiago, Chile (personal views)

- **“From negotiation to implementation”**
To show the role of the COP for implementation.
- **“Blue COP”**
IPCC Special Report on the Ocean and Cryosphere in a Changing Climate (SROCC)
- **“Progress on negotiations”**
Transparency, Common time frame (for NDCs),
Loss and damage, Finance
- **“Market Mechanism (Article 6)”**
Missing elements in the Paris Rulebook

- As presented by Ms. Sandrine Dixson-Declève, climate emergency calls for emergent and collaborate actions.
- **The Paris Agreement** shall be implemented in line with the call.
- **EMERGENT**: NSAs can and should make impacts to the next NDC to be submitted or updated by Feb. 2020.
- **COLLABORATE**: NSAs can and should engage with each step of the PA cycle to raise ambition.
- **COP25**: NSAs can and should play a main role at the “implementation COP”.



ご清聴ありがとうございました。

Thank you for your attention.

Director of Climate and Energy Area

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