THAI CITIES CHALLENGES TO RESILIENT CITIES:
• Flood in urban areas and Drought in rural areas VS environmental justice
• Socioeconomic dynamic – migration, social structure changes, urbanization
• Land governance challenges – horizontal and vertical challenges
• Water resource management is mainly focused on drainage capacity and engineering approach of flood mitigation
• Small scales urban catchment is still a challenge
• Predict-then-act and one-size-fit all policy

OPPORTUNITIES FOR R-CES APPROACH:
• integrated actions towards new sustainable society
  • environmental and social issues are inter-related and can be addressed in land governance issues
  • maximize sustainable use of regional resources
• Scenario-based risk assessment and robust policy
• local action and social acceptance – translate knowledge into action through partnership