

THAI CITIES CHALLENGES TO RESILIENT CITIES:

- **Flood** in urban areas and **Drought** in rural areas VS environmental justice
- **Socioeconomic dynamic** – migration, social structure changes, urbanization
- **Land governance challenges** – horizontal and vertical challenges
- **Water resource management** is mainly focused on drainage capacity and engineering approach of flood mitigation
- Small scales **urban catchment** is still a challenge
- Predict-then-act and one-size-fit all **policy**

OPPORTUNITIES FOR R-CES APPROACH:

- integrated actions towards new sustainable society
 - environmental and social issues are inter-related and can be addressed in land governance issues
 - maximize sustainable use of regional resources
- Scenario-based risk assessment and robust policy
- local action and social acceptance – translate knowledge into action through partnership