

# Regional Circulating and Ecological Sphere

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### **Circulating and Ecological Sphere (CES) = Local SDGs**



Aiming to make use of regional resources and strengths

- → Form self-reliant and decentralized societies by utilizing regional resources of each region
- → Complement and support each other according to the unique characteristics of each region.



### **Process to Develop CES**

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## **Process to Develop CES**





Future environmental policy needs both approaches.

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# **Multi-level Circulating and Ecological Sphere (CES)**

#### International

- Recycling of materials that require advanced recycling technology, such as rare metals
- Exchange of inbound tourism
- Reduction of the environmental impact throughout the value chain

#### **Block**, National

- Inter-regional use of renewable energy sources
- Recycling of metals, soil, stones, and difficult-to-process materials
- Interaction between cities and rural areas
- Interaction for a purpose in life and work
- Domestic consumption of agriculture, forestry and fishery products

#### **Region** (Local administration, basin)

- Local production and consumption of energy and local power companies
- Decarbonized regional transportation
- Use of biomass resources as energy ٠
- Environmentally friendly agriculture
- Local production and consumption of agricultural, ٠ forestry and fishery products

#### **Community** (Village, school district)

- Energy independent block with private distribution line
- ZEB and ZEH
- Renewable energy and energy storage at disaster prevention centers
- Reuse, repair, recycling, etc. in the living sphere
- Biofuel from waste cooking oil
- Utilization of woody biomass of Satoyama





# Entities Working to Create CES under the CES Platform in 2020 (32 entities)



#### Launching a Platform that Connects People, Goods, Money, and Skills



