

COP28交渉結果



●IGES 北九州アーバンセンター

研究員

大田純子



Outcome of COP28

Climate Finance

Kitakyushu Urban Centre Researcher Junko Ota 資金のCOP28交渉議題 Finance negotiation agendas at COP28

議題化されず

適応資金倍増

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パリ協定2条1 c

世界全体の資金目標

Collective goal

- 長期気候資金
 Long Term Finance (LTF) (100 Billion goal until 2025)
- 新規合同数値目標 New Collective Quantified Goal (NCQG) (Post-2025 goal)

- 締約国からの報告 -Reporting by Parties

 パリ協定9条5項 (資金の事前情報)

ISAP2023

- 気候変動枠組条約・パリ協定に帰属する 資金メカニズム・基金・委員会

Finance mechanism, funds, committee that serve UNFCCC and 1000/or Paris Agreement

- 地球環境ファシリティ Global Environmental Facility (GEF)
- 緑の気候基金 Green Climate Fund (GCF)
- 適応基金 Adaptation Fund (AF)
- 損失と損害の基金 Fund for loss and damage
- 資金メカニズムのレビュー Review of Financial Mechanism

資金に関する常設委員会 Standing Committee on Fin

Standing Committee on Finance (SCF)

COP28で採択された決定文書 Decision adopted by COP28

長期気候資金 Long Term Finance



ISAP 2023

年1,000億ドルを先進国から途上国へ動員する目標

Mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 to address the needs of developing countries

C)	ADVANCE VERSION United Nations FCCCC/cP/20234_10/Rev_1 Framework Convention on Climate Change Distributed 13 December 2023 Original: English	た進 年間: Lumsparency on implement 6. Urges, calls 7. Notes
Twenty-eight United Arab Er Agenda item & Matters relati Long-term chi	nirstes, 20 N ovember to 12 December 2023 9 16 Mance mate finance	8. Welcomes 9. Welcomes 10.Emphasizes
1	Matters relating to finance Revised proposal by the President Oraft decision -/CP.28	11. Encourages 12. Acknowledges, sub
パラグラフ冒頭 の動詞 1. Recalls	tion actions and transparency on implementation, to a goal of mobilizing jointly	reiterates 13. Reiterates 14. Requests
 Recalls Recalls Notes 	Also recalls that, in accordance with paragraph 53 of decision 1/CP 21, developed	15. Recognizes
4. Notes 5. Notes	wency on implementation was not met in 2021 and welchows the ongoing efforts of god country Parties towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointy USD 100 billion er, Notes the efforts by developed country Parties to improve transparency of its ry, ¹ and looks forward to further information on positive progress on the delivery made 2, Notes the different estimates, in the report by the Standing Committee on Finance on so towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointy USD 100 billion per year to address	17. Reiterates 18. Requests
	eds of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and thus//www.auswaeringes-amt.de/bjbb/2631906/4ecs299das91ba96486.263rbs754bf231116- eu-can-burief_data.ndf	19. Takes note

		<mark>重要な役割を指摘しつつ、2025年まで</mark>
年 FCCC/CP2/23/L-10/Rev.1		急に完全達成するよう要請し、目標達
transparency on implement		整をさらに強化するよう求める。 guina actions and over for ward to the delucerations and
Urges, calls	, and the variety of second a common many region (,)03gpt can ,)03g	20. Takes note dot the barries. gettery implications of the activities to be undertaken phs 17–19 above.
Notes	dination of heine fartes, and can be descripted dination of their efforts to deliver the goal; is twenty-seventh session of the Conference of the isterial dialogue on climate finance, ² in particular	21. Requests
Welcomes	operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the ntrics Fund and the Special Climate Change Fund;	
Welcomes	work on long-term finance and work related to the r; rfs to enhance access to climate finance, including	この決定で要請された事務局の行動は、予算の
.Emphasizes	its access procedures, to address the nodes of or the least developed countries and small island ties to consider ways to enhance access to climate	範囲内を条件として実行されるよう要求する。
. Encourages	ies of developing country Parties, and increasing costs to adapt to the adverse offects	
. Acknowledges,	eares the need for public and grant-based resources is, especially those that are particularly vulnerable such as the least developed countries and small	
reiterates	rount of adaptation finance should come from the nism, the Adaptation Fund, the Least Developed hange Fund, ghomine their, enabling environments and nolicy.	
. Reiterates	nd	資金の動員と効果的な導入を促進する
.Requests 🛛 🚽		組みを引き続き強化するよう要請する
. Recognizes	ec nc nd means to assist developing country Parties in mtry-driven manner, including their technological	
. Recognizes	ting climate finance needs into action; report on its activities referred to in paragraph 17 erence of the Parties at its twenty-minth session	
. Reiterates	ond report of the Standing Committee on Finance E mobilizing jointly USO 100 billion ner year to	
.Requests 🛛 🛁	事務局に対し、技術	術、能力開発も含め途上国支援の手段を他の機関と連携
. Takes note	COLONIDAD-1	こ関する報告書をCOP29までに作成するよう要請する

(Reference: UNFCCC/CP/2023/L.10 https://unfccc.int/event/cop-28?item=8%20a)

双方に<u>バランスを取った</u>パラグラフ

Point ① 1,000億ドルの量的な達成

- ✓ 先進国に<u>早急な完全達成</u>を要求(Urges, calls…)
- ✓ 現状の受けとめ方(未達成を<u>懸念</u>② or 進行中の努力を<u>歓迎</u>③)

3. Notes with deep regret that the goal of developed country Parties to mobilize jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation was not met in 2021 and *welcomes* the ongoing efforts of developed country Parties towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year;





適応分野への公的資金 Point (2)

✓ 公的資金や無償資金のニーズを強調

✔ UNFCCC条約の資金メカニズム・基金から、多くは提供されるべきことを強調

12. Acknowledges the fiscal constraints and increasing costs to adapt to the adverse effects of climate change and, in this context, *reiterates* the need for public and grant-based resources for adaptation in developing country Parties, especially those that are particularly vulnerable and have significant capacity constraints, such as the least developed countries and small island developing States;

 Also reiterates that a significant amount of adaptation finance should come from the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the Adaptation Fund, the Least Developed Countries Fund and the Special Climate Change Fund;

and.

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<前年比> 適応分野 Adaptation 28%(2020)→ 24%(2021)に減少-

横断的 Cross-cutting 6%(2020)→11%(2021)に増加+



(出典:OECD. 2023.11. https://www.oecd.org/climate-change/finance-usd-100-billion-goal/)

5

Point ③ 気候資金の定義、計算方法

✓ <u>単一</u>の気候資金の定義、方法論の欠如
 ✓ OECD<u>以外</u>の報告も存在
 新目標や適応資金倍増コミットでも課題

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5. Notes the different estimates, in the report by the Standing Committee on Finance on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation,² of progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year from a wide variety of sources, public and private, bilateral and multilateral, including alternative sources, and *recognizes* the lack of a common definition and accounting methodology in this regard;



(Reference: Oxfam. 2023. https://policy-practice.oxfam.org/resources/climate-finance-shadow-report-2023-621500/ UNFCCC. SCF. 2022. https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/J0156_UNFCCC%20100BN%202022%20Report_Book_v3.2.pdf MDBs. 2023. https://www.eib.org/en/publications/20230128-2022-joint-report-on-multilateral-development-banks-climate-finance)

気候資金の新規合同数値目標(2025年以降の目標)

New collective quantified goal on climate finance (NCQG) (Post-2025 goal)

2024年の作業プロセス(モダリティ)のみの決定となった

United Nations FCCC PA/CMA2028L10	РСССРАСМА20201.10	FCCCPACMA0928L10	PCCC#.VCM/2/2234.10
Francework Encountion in Dist: Limited Emoto C ways Organic English	 Expressing possible for the support pervicied for the works mader the ad line works programme in 2015; Decision on the assumations of the common sections of the all how works programme in 2008 in zone in sections of the propersion; Address degrees the control offset offset of the propersion; Address degrees the control offset of the propersion; Address degrees the control offset offset of the propersion; Address degrees the control offset o	(4) Process a summary of the discussion of each valuated expert disloger and infomular or program and at our traving such that has not a program and the value of the all host only programs and the value of the all host only programs and the summary of the all host only programs and the program and all host of the all host only the discussion of the all host only programs and the all host only programs and the summary of the all host only programs and the all host only programs and the host of the all host only programs in the all host only programs.	Envert from in vide on algo of nonzen me, instannola, and dhennda, nosqarlong, the instantingua between the difficult density of the new collective candifications, including in present the two two density of the provide nonzen.
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(Reference: FCCC/PA/CMA/2023/L.10. https://unfccc.int/event/cma-5?item=10%20e)

Point ① COP29 前に 3 回の追加交渉の場を設置

10. Also decides to conduct at least three meetings under the ad hoc work programme in 2024, back-to-back with the technical expert dialogues referred to in paragraph 9 above, to enable Parties to engage in developing the substantive framework for a draft negotiating text capturing progress made referred to in paragraph 8 above;

アドホックワークプログラム下の技術的専門家対話 (TED: Technical Expert Dialogue)に併せて、 2024年に <u>締約国が交渉テキストを作成できる会議</u>を最低3回開催する。

Point ② 前倒しで閣僚級対話を開催(政治的なガイダンス)

18. Decides to convene the 2024 high-level ministerial dialogue on the new collective quantified goal on climate finance well before the sixth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement with a view to providing guidance for the deliberations on setting the new collective quantified goal on climate finance at that session;

ハイレベル閣僚級対話をCOP29/CMA6の十分前に開催する。(通常はCOP会期中)

2024年 COP29/CMA6における決定を目指し、2024年は交渉機会を増やした。 <決定すべき目標の要素> 量、質、スコープ、アクセス、財源、透明性



ジェンダー・デーとファイナンス・デー(12/4)に併せて、ピンクの服を着て啓発 Wearing Pink on Gender Day & Finance Day on December 4th 2023





ご清聴ありがとうございました。 Thank you very much for your attention.

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Junko Ota j-ota@iges.or.jp

https://www.iges.or.jp/jp/about/staff/ota-junko



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