

COP28交渉結果

気候資金

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Outcome of COP28

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資金のCOP28交渉議題

Finance negotiation agendas at COP28

世界全体の資金目標

Collective goal

- 長期気候資金
Long Term Finance (LTF)
(100 Billion goal until 2025)
- 新規合同数値目標
New Collective Quantified Goal (NCQG)
(Post-2025 goal)

締約国からの報告

Reporting by Parties

- パリ協定9条5項
(資金の事前情報)

気候変動枠組条約・パリ協定に帰属する 資金メカニズム・基金・委員会

Finance mechanism, funds, committee that
serve UNFCCC and 100/ or Paris Agreement

- 地球環境ファシリティ Global Environmental Facility (GEF)
- 緑の気候基金 Green Climate Fund (GCF)
- 適応基金 Adaptation Fund (AF)
- 損失と損害の基金 Fund for loss and damage
- 資金メカニズムのレビュー Review of Financial Mechanism

議題化されず

- 適応資金倍増
- パリ協定2条1c

- 資金に関する常設委員会
Standing Committee on Finance (SCF)

長期気候資金 Long Term Finance

早期完全達成を要請

年1,000億ドルを先進国から途上国へ動員する目標

Mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 to address the needs of developing countries

先進国に対し、公的資金の重要な役割を指摘しつつ、2025年まで年間1,000億ドルの目標を早急に完全達成するよう要請し、目標達成に向けた取組の調整をさらに強化するよう求める。

この決定で要請された事務局の行動は、予算の範囲内を条件として実行されるよう要求する。

締約国に対し、気候資金の動員と効果的な導入を促進するための環境と政策枠組みを引き続き強化するよう要請する

事務局に対し、技術、能力開発も含め途上国支援の手段を他の機関と連携し継続的に探究に関する報告書をCOP29までに作成するよう要請する

ADVANCE VERSION

United Nations FCCC/CP/2023/L.10/Rev.1

Framework Convention on Climate Change Dist.: Limited
13 December 2023
Original: English

Conference of the Parties
Twenty-eighth session
United Arab Emirates, 30 November to 12 December 2023
Agenda item 8(a)
Matters relating to finance
Long-term climate finance

Matters relating to finance

Revised proposal by the President

Draft decision -/CP.28

Long-term climate finance

The Conference of the Parties,
Recalling Articles 4 and 11 of the Convention,
Also recalling decisions 1/CP.16, paragraph 2, 4 and 97-101, 2/CP.17, paragraphs 132, 4/CP.18, 3/CP.19, 5/CP.20, 1/CP.21, 5/CP.21, 7/CP.22, 6/CP.23, 3/CP.24, 1/CP.26, 4/CP.26 and 13/CP.27,

1. *Recalls* the commitment of developed country Parties, in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation, to a goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 to address the needs of developing country Parties in line with paragraph 98 of decision 1/CP.16,
Also recalls that, in accordance with paragraph 53 of decision 1/CP.21, developed country Parties reaffirmed the continuation of their existing collective mobilization goal by 2025 in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation;
2. *Notes* with deep regret that the goal of developed country Parties to mobilize jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation was not met in 2021 and welcomes the ongoing efforts of developed country Parties towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year;
3. *Notes* the efforts by developed country Parties to improve transparency of their mobilization and looks forward to further information on positive progress on the delivery made in 2022;
4. *Notes* the different estimates, in the report by the Standing Committee on Finance on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and

¹ See https://www.unsustainabledevelopment.com/docs/2631906/4ee2594a91ba9d495380bc0e754d231116_dca-can-host-f-data.pdf

パラグラフ冒頭の動詞

1. Recalls
2. Recalls
3. Notes
4. Notes
5. Notes

6. Urges, calls
7. Notes
8. Welcomes
9. Welcomes
10. Emphasizes
11. Encourages
12. Acknowledges, reiterates
13. Reiterates
14. Requests
15. Recognizes
16. Recognizes
17. Reiterates
18. Requests
19. Takes note

transparency on implementation

de variety of sources, including a common system of public funds, and calls on developed countries to deliver the USD 100 billion per year goal (important role of public funds, and calls on developed countries to deliver the goal.

the twenty-seventh session of the Conference of the Parties, in particular the interlinkages between climate change and sustainable development, and the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States, and the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States, and the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States,

operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the Adaptation Fund and the Special Climate Change Fund, and work on long-term finance and work related to the Fund,

efforts to enhance access to climate finance, including to access procedures, to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States,

tries to consider ways to enhance access to climate finance for developing country Parties,

and increasing costs to adapt to the adverse effects of climate change, and the need for public and grant-based resources to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States, especially those that are particularly vulnerable such as the least developed countries and small island developing States,

court of adaptation finance should come from the Adaptation Fund, the Least Developed Countries Fund, the Green Climate Fund, and other sources,

phoning their enabling environments and policies to support the delivery of climate finance,

the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States,

and the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States,

and report of the Standing Committee on Finance on mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and

on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and

continued.

20. Takes note
21. Requests

looks forward to the deliberations on the report at the twenty-ninth session of the Parties, and the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States, and the need to address the needs of developing countries and small island developing States,

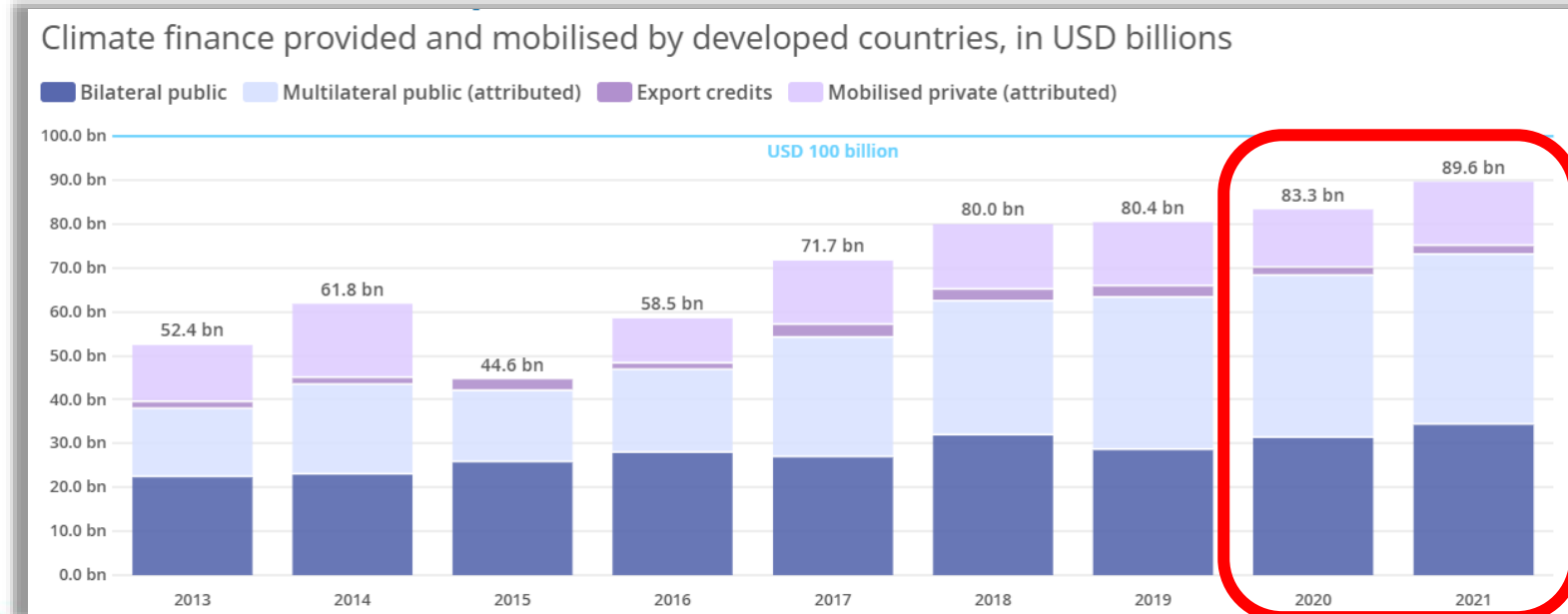
secretariat called for in this decision to be undertaken

Point ① 1,000億ドルの量的な達成

- ✓ 先進国に早急な完全達成を要求 (Urges, calls…)
- ✓ 現状の受けとめ方 (未達成を懸念☹️ or 進行中の努力を歓迎😊)

3. *Notes with deep regret* that the goal of developed country Parties to mobilize jointly USD 100 billion per year by 2020 in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation was not met in 2021 and *welcomes* the ongoing efforts of developed country Parties towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year;

双方にバランスを取ったパラグラフ



1,000億ドルの内
896億ドル達成
(最新値)

OECDは2023年値で
達成見込みとしている

(出典：OECD. 2023.11. <https://www.oecd.org/climate-change/finance-usd-100-billion-goal/>)

Point ② 適応分野への公的資金

- ✓ 公的資金や無償資金のニーズを強調
- ✓ UNFCCC条約の資金メカニズム・基金から、多くは提供されるべきことを強調

12. *Acknowledges* the fiscal constraints and increasing costs to adapt to the adverse effects of climate change and, in this context, *reiterates* the need for public and grant-based resources for adaptation in developing country Parties, especially those that are particularly vulnerable and have significant capacity constraints, such as the least developed countries and small island developing States;

13. *Also reiterates* that a significant amount of adaptation finance should come from the operating entities of the Financial Mechanism, the Adaptation Fund, the Least Developed Countries Fund and the Special Climate Change Fund;

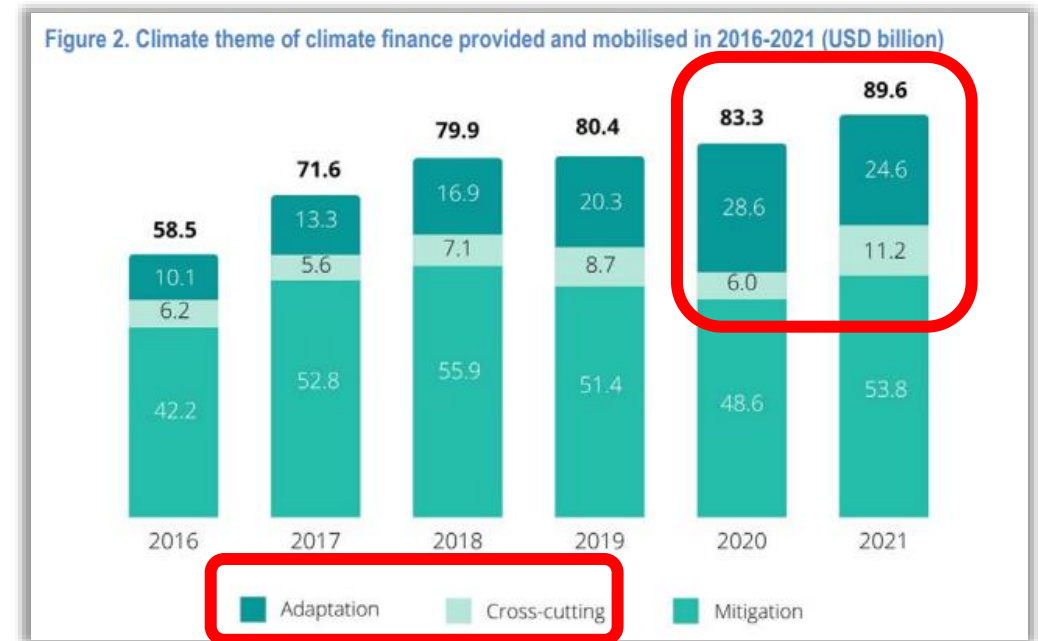
<前年比>

適応分野 Adaptation

28%(2020)→24%(2021)に減少-

横断的 Cross-cutting

6%(2020)→11%(2021)に増加+



(出典：OECD. 2023.11. <https://www.oecd.org/climate-change/finance-usd-100-billion-goal/>)

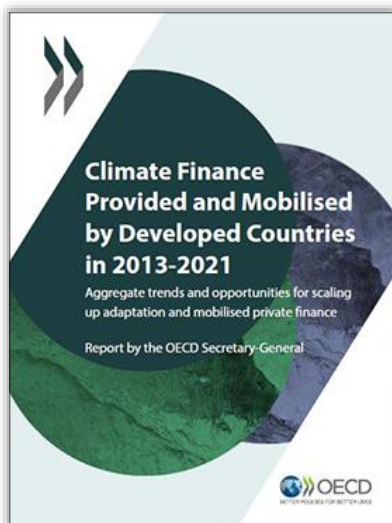
Point ③ 気候資金の定義、計算方法

- ✓ 単一の気候資金の定義、方法論の欠如
- ✓ OECD以外の報告も存在

新目標や適応資金倍増コミットでも課題

5. *Notes the different estimates, in the report by the Standing Committee on Finance on progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year to address the needs of developing countries in the context of meaningful mitigation actions and transparency on implementation,² of progress towards achieving the goal of mobilizing jointly USD 100 billion per year from a wide variety of sources, public and private, bilateral and multilateral, including alternative sources, and recognizes the lack of a common definition and accounting methodology in this regard;*

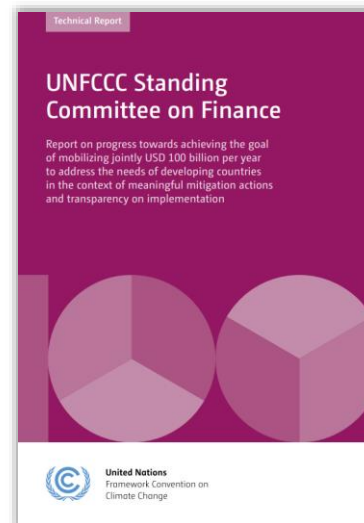
経済協力開発機構
OECD



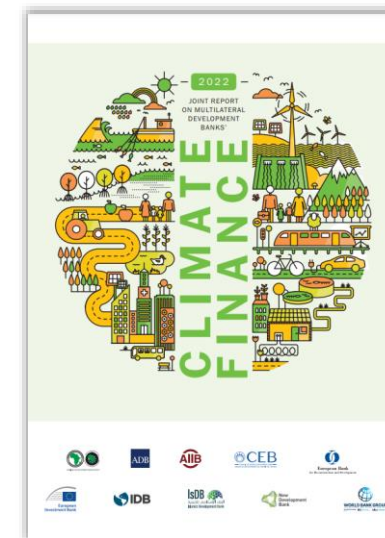
オックスファム
Oxfam (NPO法人)



UNFCCC条約下の資金の常設委員会(SCF)
Standing Committee on Finance



多国間開発銀行(MDBs)
Multilateral Development Banks

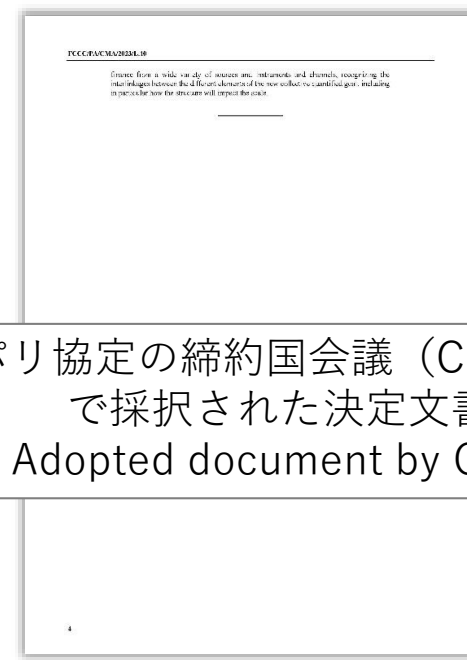
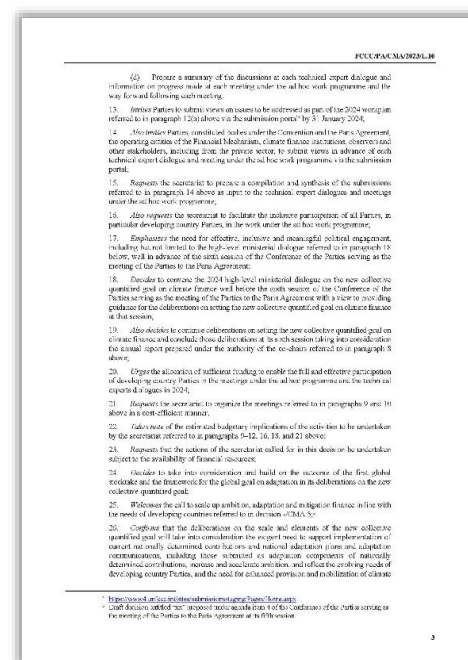
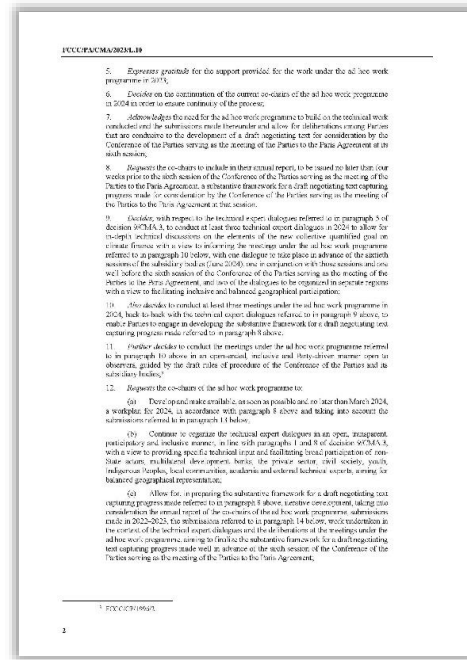
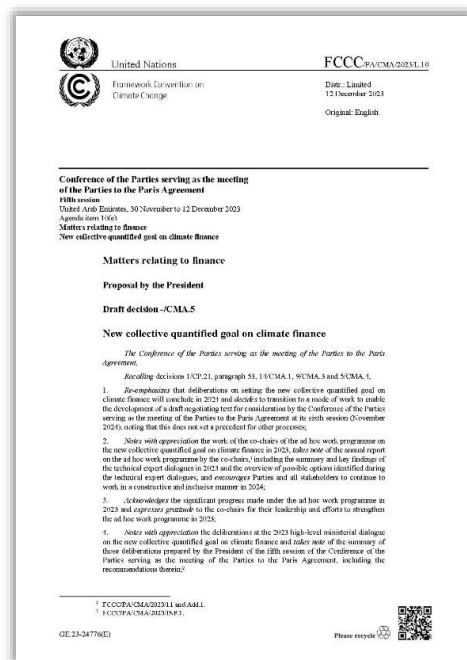


(Reference: Oxfam. 2023. <https://policy-practice.oxfam.org/resources/climate-finance-shadow-report-2023-621500/>
UNFCCC. SCF. 2022. https://unfccc.int/sites/default/files/resource/J0156_UNFCCC%20100BN%202022%20Report_Book_v3.2.pdf
MDBs. 2023. <https://www.eib.org/en/publications/20230128-2022-joint-report-on-multilateral-development-banks-climate-finance>)

気候資金の新規合同数値目標 (2025年以降の目標)

New collective quantified goal on climate finance (NCQG) (Post-2025 goal)

2024年の作業プロセス (モダリティ) のみの決定となった



パリ協定の締約国会議 (CMA 5) で採択された決定文書 Adopted document by CMA5

(Reference: FCCC/PA/CMA/2023/L.10. <https://unfccc.int/event/cma-5?item=10%20e>)

Point ① COP29 前に 3 回の追加交渉の場を設置

10. *Also decides to conduct at least three meetings under the ad hoc work programme in 2024, back-to-back with the technical expert dialogues referred to in paragraph 9 above, to enable Parties to engage in developing the substantive framework for a draft negotiating text capturing progress made referred to in paragraph 8 above;*

アドホックワークプログラム下の技術的専門家対話 (TED: Technical Expert Dialogue) に併せて、2024年に 締約国が交渉テキストを作成できる会議を最低3回開催する。

Point ② 前倒しで閣僚級対話を開催 (政治的なガイダンス)

18. *Decides to convene the 2024 high-level ministerial dialogue on the new collective quantified goal on climate finance well before the sixth session of the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement with a view to providing guidance for the deliberations on setting the new collective quantified goal on climate finance at that session;*

ハイレベル閣僚級対話をCOP29/CMA6の 十分前に開催する。 (通常はCOP会期中)

2024年 COP29/CMA6における決定を目指し、2024年は交渉機会を増やした。
<決定すべき目標の要素> 量、質、スコープ、アクセス、財源、透明性

ジェンダー・デーとファイナンス・デー（12/4）に併せて、ピンクの服を着て啓発 Wearing Pink on Gender Day & Finance Day on December 4th 2023



ご清聴ありがとうございました。
Thank you very much for your attention.

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<https://www.iges.or.jp/jp/about/staff/ota-junko>

